

SELF-OSCILLATING HALF-BRIDGE DRIVER

Features

- Floating channel designed for bootstrap operation
 Fully operational to +600V
 Tolerant to negative transient voltage
 dV/dt immune
- Undervoltage lockout
- Programmable oscillator frequency

$$f = \frac{1}{1.4 \times (R_T + 75\Omega) \times C_T}$$

- Matched propagation delay for both channels
- Micropower supply startup current of 90 μ A.
- Shutdown function turns off both channels
- Low side output in phase with R_T

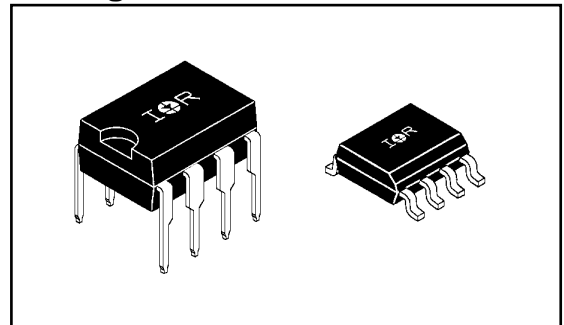
Description

The IR2153 is a high voltage, high speed, self-oscillating power MOSFET and IGBT driver with both high and low side referenced output channels. Proprietary HVIC and latch immune CMOS technologies enable ruggedized monolithic construction. The front end features a programmable oscillator which is similar to the 555 timer. The output drivers feature a high pulse current buffer stage and an internal deadtime designed for minimum driver cross-conduction. Propagation delays for the two channels are matched to simplify use in 50% duty cycle applications. The floating channel can

Product Summary

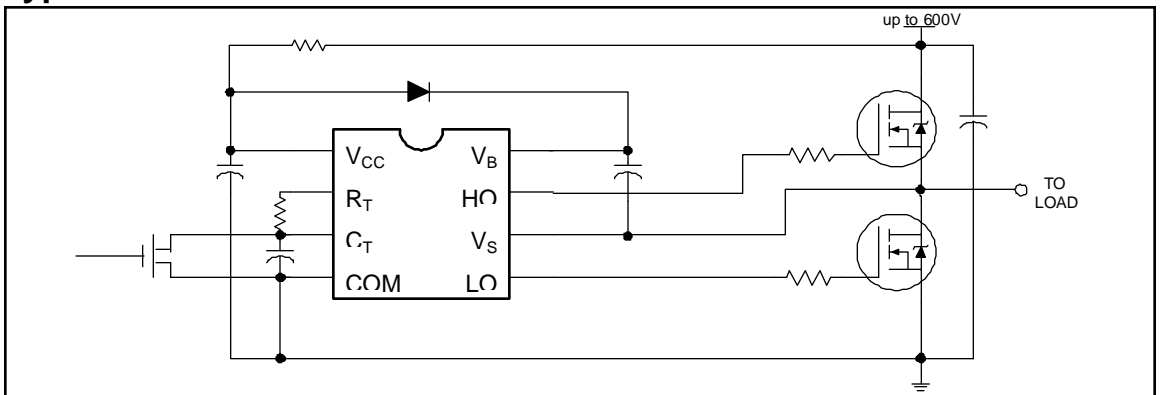
V_{OFFSET}	600V max.
Duty Cycle	50%
I_{o+/-}	200 mA / 400 mA
V_{clamp}	15.6V
Deadtime (typ.)	1.2 μs

Packages



be used to drive an N-channel power MOSFET or IGBT in the high side configuration that operates off a high voltage rail up to 600 volts.

Typical Connection



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The Thermal Resistance and Power Dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value		Units
		Min.	Max.	
V _B	High Side Floating Supply Voltage	-0.3	625	V
V _S	High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage	V _B - 25	V _B + 0.3	
V _{HO}	High Side Floating Output Voltage	V _S - 0.3	V _B + 0.3	
V _{LO}	Low Side Output Voltage	-0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3	
V _{RT}	R _T Voltage	-0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3	
V _{CT}	C _T Voltage	-0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3	
I _{CC}	Supply Current (Note 1)	—	25	mA
I _{RT}	R _T Output Current	-5	5	
dV _S /dt	Allowable Offset Supply Voltage Transient	—	50	V/ns
P _D	Package Power Dissipation @ T _A ≤ +25°C (8 Lead DIP)	—	1.0	W
		(8 Lead SOIC)	0.625	
R _{θJA}	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (8 Lead DIP)	—	125	°C/W
		(8 Lead SOIC)	200	
T _J	Junction Temperature	—	150	°C
T _S	Storage Temperature	-55	150	
T _L	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	—	300	

Recommended Operating Conditions

The Input/Output logic timing diagram is shown in Figure 1. For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. The V_S offset rating is tested with all supplies biased at 15V differential.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value		Units
		Min.	Max.	
V _B	High Side Floating Supply Absolute Voltage	V _S + 10	V _S + 20	V
V _S	High Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage	—	600	
V _{HO}	High Side Floating Output Voltage	V _S	V _B	
V _{LO}	Low Side Output Voltage	0	V _{CC}	
I _{CC}	Supply Current (Note 1)	—	5	mA
T _A	Ambient Temperature	-40	125	°C

Note 1: Because of the IR2153's application specificity toward off-line supply systems, this IC contains a zener clamp structure between the chip V_{CC} and COM which has a nominal breakdown voltage of 15.6V. Therefore, the IC supply voltage is normally derived by forcing current into the supply lead (typically by means of a high value resistor connected between the chip V_{CC} and the rectified line voltage and a local decoupling capacitor from V_{CC} to COM) and allowing the internal zener clamp circuit to determine the nominal supply voltage. Therefore, this circuit should not be driven by a DC, low impedance power source of greater than V_{CLAMP}.

Dynamic Electrical Characteristics

V_{BIAS} (V_{CC} , V_{BS}) = 12V, C_L = 1000 pF and T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value			Units	Test Conditions
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
t_r	Turn-On Rise Time	—	80	—	ns	
t_f	Turn-Off Fall Time	—	35	—		
t_{sd}	Shutdown Propagation Delay	—	660	—		
DT	Deadtime	—	1.2	—	μ s	
D	R_T Duty Cycle	—	50	—	%	

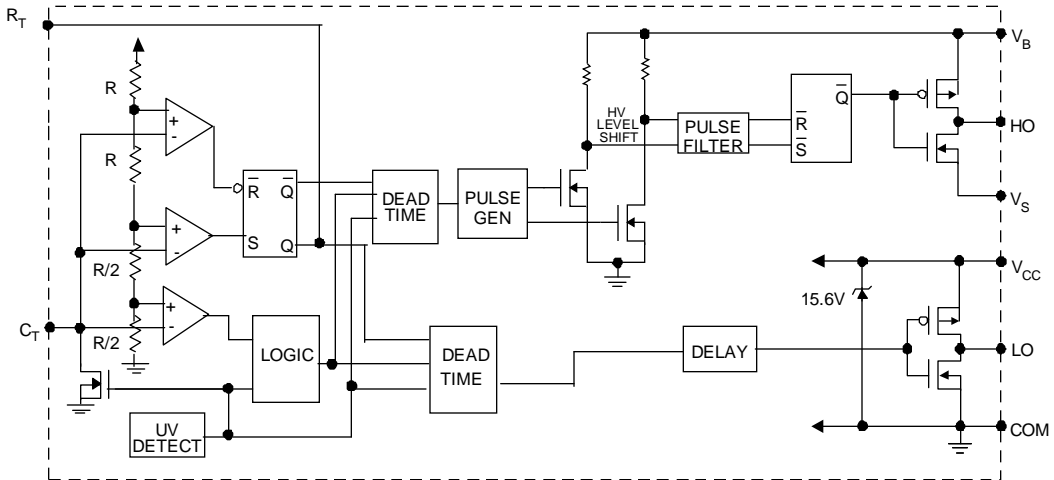
Static Electrical Characteristics

V_{BIAS} (V_{CC} , V_{BS}) = 12V, C_L = 1000 pF, C_T = 1 nF and T_A = 25°C unless otherwise specified. The V_{IN} , V_{TH} and I_{IN} parameters are referenced to COM. The V_O and I_O parameters are referenced to COM and are applicable to the respective output leads: HO or LO.

Symbol	Parameter Definition	Value			Units	Test Conditions
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
f_{OSC}	Oscillator Frequency	—	20.0	—	kHz	$R_T = 35.7 \text{ k}\Omega$
		—	100	—		$R_T = 7.04 \text{ k}\Omega$
V_{CLAMP}	V_{CC} Zener Shunt Clamp Voltage	—	15.6	—	V	$I_{CC} = 5 \text{ mA}$
V_{CT+}	$2/3 V_{CC}$ Threshold	—	8.0	—		
V_{CT-}	$1/3 V_{CC}$ Threshold	—	4.0	—		
V_{CTSD}	C_T shutdown Input Threshold	—	2.2	—	mV	$I_{RT} = -100 \mu\text{A}$
V_{RT+}	R_T High Level Output Voltage, $V_{CC} - R_T$	—	0	100		$I_{RT} = -1 \text{ mA}$
		—	200	300		$I_{RT} = 100 \mu\text{A}$
V_{RT-}	R_T Low Level Output Voltage	—	20	50		$I_{RT} = 1 \text{ mA}$
		—	200	300		
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage, $V_{BIAS} - V_O$	—	—	100	mV	$I_O = 0\text{A}$
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage, V_O	—	—	100		$I_O = 0\text{A}$
I_{LK}	Offset Supply Leakage Current	—	—	50	μ A	$V_B = V_S = 600\text{V}$
I_{QBS}	Quiescent V_{BS} Supply Current	—	10	—		
I_{QCCUV}	Micropower V_{CC} Supply Startup Current	—	90	—	μ A	$V_{CC} < V_{CCUV}$
I_{QCC}	Quiescent V_{CC} Supply Current	—	400	—		$V_{CC} > V_{CCUV}$
I_{CT}	C_T Input Current	—	0.001	1.0	V	
V_{CCUV+}	V_{CC} Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold	—	9.0	—		
V_{CCUV-}	V_{CC} Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold	—	8.0	—		
V_{CCUVH}	V_{CC} Supply Undervoltage Lockout Hysteresis	—	1.0	—	V	
I_{O+}	Output High Short Circuit Pulsed Current	—	200	—	mA	$V_O = 0\text{V}$
I_{O-}	Output Low Short Circuit Pulsed Current	—	400	—		$V_O = 15\text{V}$

IR2153

Functional Block Diagram



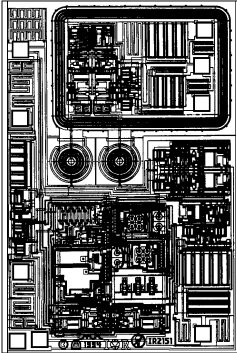
Lead Definitions

Lead	
Symbol	Description
R _T	Oscillator timing resistor input, in phase with HO for normal IC operation
C _T	Oscillator timing capacitor input, the oscillator frequency according to the following equation: $f = \frac{1}{1.4 \times (R_T + 75\Omega) \times C_T}$ where 75Ω is the effective impedance of the R _T output stage
V _B	High side floating supply
HO	High side gate drive output
V _S	High side floating supply return
V _{CC}	Low side and logic fixed supply
LO	Low side gate drive output
COM	Low side return

Lead Assignments

<p style="text-align: center;">8 Lead DIP IR2153</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">SO-8 IR2153S</p>
---	--

Device Information

Process & Design Rule		HVDCMOS 4.0 μ m
Transistor Count		231
Die Size		68 X 101 X 26 (mil)
Die Outline		
Thickness of Gate Oxide		800 \AA
Connections	Material	Poly Silicon
	First Layer	Width Spacing Thickness
Second Layer	Material	Al - Si - Cu (Si: 1.0%, Cu: 0.5%)
	Width Spacing Thickness	6 μ m 9 μ m 20,000 \AA
	Contact Hole Dimension	5 μ m X 5 μ m
Insulation Layer	Material	PSG (SiO ₂)
	Thickness	1.7 μ m
Passivation	Material	PSG (SiO ₂)
	Thickness	1.7 μ m
Method of Saw		Full Cut
Method of Die Bond		Ablebond 84 - 1
Wire Bond	Method	Thermo Sonic
	Material	Au (1.0 mil / 1.3 mil)
Leadframe	Material	Cu
	Die Area	Ag
	Lead Plating	Pb : Sn (37 : 63)
Package	Types	8 Lead PDIP / SO-8
	Materials	EME6300 / MP150 / MP190
Remarks:		

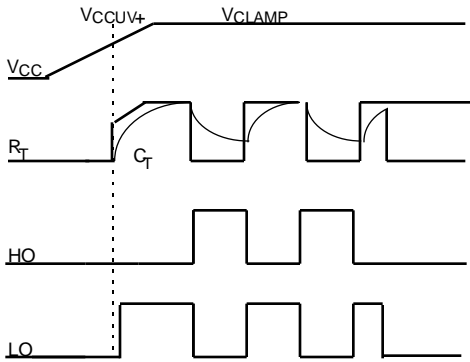


Figure 1. Input/Output Timing Diagram

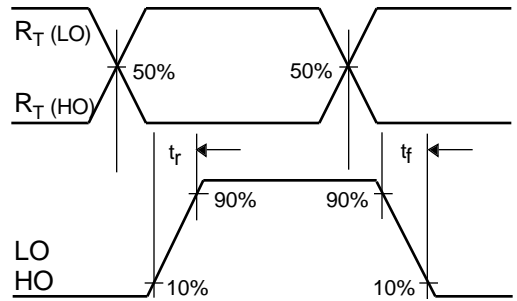


Figure 2. Switching Time Waveform Definitions

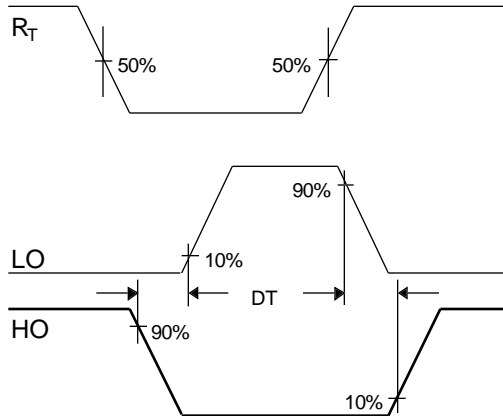
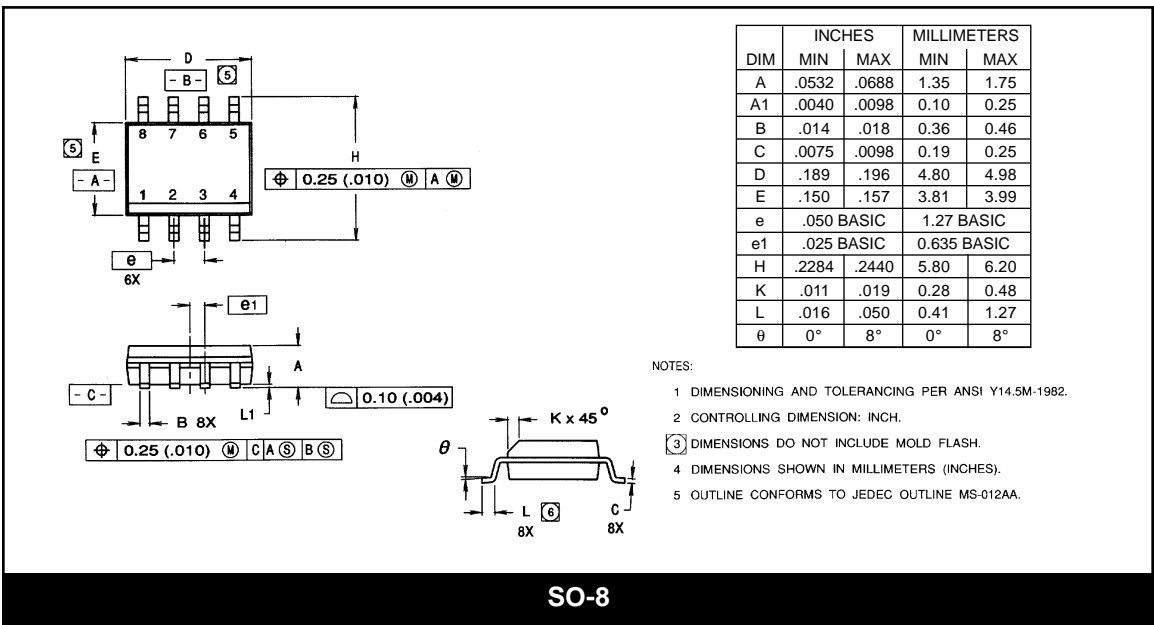
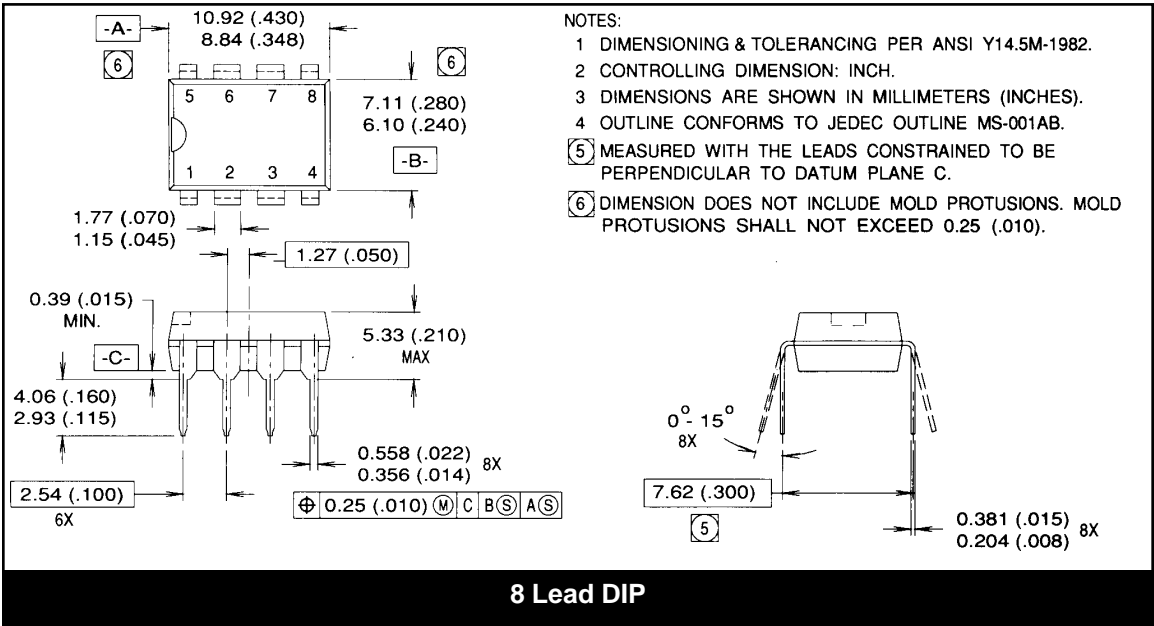


Figure 3. Deadtime Waveform Definitions



International
IOR Rectifier

WORLD HEADQUARTERS: 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245, Tel: (310) 322 3331

EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS: Hurst Green, Oxted, Surrey RH8 9BB, UK Tel: ++ 44 1883 732020

IR CANADA: 7321 Victoria Park Ave., Suite 201, Markham, Ontario L3R 2Z8, Tel: (905) 475 1897

IR GERMANY: Saalburgstrasse 157, 61350 Bad Homburg Tel: ++ 49 6172 96590

IR ITALY: Via Liguria 49, 10071 Borgaro, Torino Tel: ++ 39 11 451 0111

IR FAR EAST: 171 (K&H Bldg.), 30-4 Nishi-ikebukuro 3-Chome, Toshima-ku, Tokyo Japan Tel: 81 3 3983 0086

IR SOUTHEAST ASIA: 315 Outram Road, #10-02 Tan Boon Liat Building, Singapore 0316 Tel: 65 221 8371

<http://www.irf.com/> Data and specifications subject to change without notice. 1/97